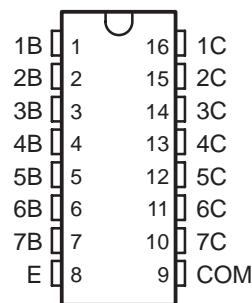


# ULN2004AI HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

SLRS055 – APRIL 2004

- 500-mA-Rated Collector Current (Single Output)
- High-Voltage Outputs . . . 50 V
- Output Clamp Diodes
- Inputs Compatible With Various Types of Logic
- Relay-Driver Applications

D, N, OR NS PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



## description/ordering information

The ULN2004AI is a high-voltage, high-current Darlington transistor array. This device consists of seven npn Darlington pairs that feature high-voltage outputs with common-cathode clamp diodes for switching inductive loads. The collector-current rating of a single Darlington pair is 500 mA. The Darlington pairs can be paralleled for higher-current capability. Applications include relay drivers, hammer drivers, lamp drivers, display drivers (LED and gas discharge), line drivers, and logic buffers.

The ULN2004AI has a 10.5-kΩ series base resistor for each Darlington pair for operation directly with TTL or 5-V CMOS devices.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

TA	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
-40°C to 105°C	PDIP (N)	Tube of 25	ULN2004AIN	ULN2004AIN
	SOIC (D)	Tube of 40	ULN2004AID	ULN2004AI
		Reel of 2500	ULN2004AIDR	
	SOP (NS)	Reel of 2000	ULN2004AINSR	ULN2004AI

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at [www.ti.com/sc/package](http://www.ti.com/sc/package).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

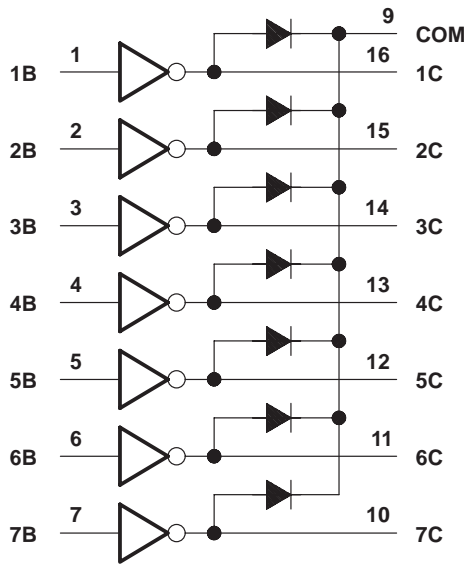
POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated

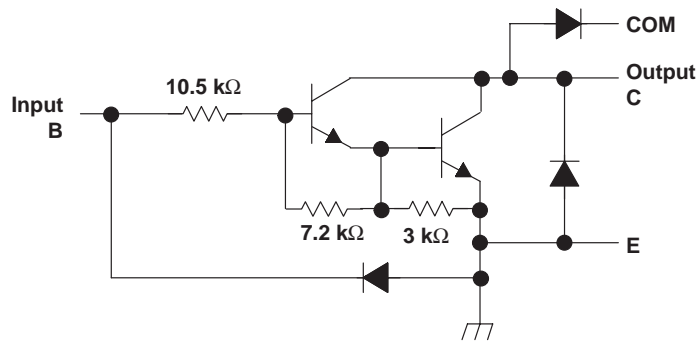
# ULN2004AI HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

SLRS055 – APRIL 2004

## logic diagram



## schematics (each Darlington pair)



All resistor values shown are nominal.

# ULN2004AI HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

SLRS055 – APRIL 2004

## absolute maximum ratings at 25°C free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)†

Collector-emitter voltage	50 V
Clamp diode reverse voltage (see Note 1)	50 V
Input voltage, $V_I$ (see Note 1)	30 V
Peak collector current (see Notes 2 and 4)	500 mA
Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$	500 mA
Total emitter-terminal current	–2.5 A
Operating free-air temperature range, $T_A$	–40°C to 105°C
Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Notes 2 and 3):	
D package	73°C/W
N package	67°C/W
NS package	64°C/W
Operating virtual junction temperature, $T_J$	150°C
Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES:
1. All voltage values are with respect to the emitter/substrate terminal E, unless otherwise noted.
  2. Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_{J(max)}$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is  $P_D = (T_{J(max)} - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ . Operating at the absolute maximum  $T_J$  of 150°C can affect reliability.
  3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

## electrical characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$V_{I(on)}$ On-state input voltage	6	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}$	$I_C = 125\text{ mA}$			5	V
			$I_C = 200\text{ mA}$			6	
			$I_C = 275\text{ mA}$			7	
			$I_C = 350\text{ mA}$			8	
$V_{CE(sat)}$ Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	$I_I = 250\ \mu\text{A}$ , $I_C = 100\text{ mA}$		0.9	1.1	V	
		$I_I = 350\ \mu\text{A}$ , $I_C = 200\text{ mA}$		1	1.3		
		$I_I = 500\ \mu\text{A}$ , $I_C = 350\text{ mA}$		1.2	1.6		
$I_{CEX}$ Collector cutoff current	1	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$ , $I_I = 0$			50	$\mu\text{A}$	
$V_F$ Clamp forward voltage	8	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$		1.7	2	V	
$I_I$ Input current	4	$V_I = 5\text{ V}$		0.35	0.5	mA	
		$V_I = 12\text{ V}$		1	1.45		
$I_R$ Clamp reverse current	7	$V_R = 50\text{ V}$			50	$\mu\text{A}$	
$C_i$ Input capacitance		$V_I = 0$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$		15	25	pF	



# ULN2004AI

## HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

SLRS055 – APRIL 2004

### electrical characteristics, $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $105^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$V_{I(on)}$	On-state input voltage	6	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}$	$I_C = 125\text{ mA}$			5	V
				$I_C = 200\text{ mA}$			6	
				$I_C = 275\text{ mA}$			7	
				$I_C = 350\text{ mA}$			8	
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	$I_I = 250\ \mu\text{A}$ , $I_C = 100\text{ mA}$		0.9	1.1	V	
			$I_I = 350\ \mu\text{A}$ , $I_C = 200\text{ mA}$		1	1.3		
			$I_I = 500\ \mu\text{A}$ , $I_C = 350\text{ mA}$		1.2	1.6		
$I_{CEX}$	Collector cutoff current	1	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$ , $I_I = 0$			50	$\mu\text{A}$	
		2	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$	$I_I = 0$ $V_I = 1\text{ V}$		100 500		
$V_F$	Clamp forward voltage	8	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$		1.7	2	V	
$I_{I(off)}$	Off-state input current	3	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$ , $I_C = 500\ \mu\text{A}$		50	65	$\mu\text{A}$	
$I_I$	Input current	4	$V_I = 5\text{ V}$		0.35	0.5	mA	
			$V_I = 12\text{ V}$		1	1.45		
$I_R$	Clamp reverse current	7	$V_R = 50\text{ V}$			100	$\mu\text{A}$	
$C_i$	Input capacitance		$V_I = 0$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$		15	25	pF	

### switching characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$t_{PLH}$	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	See Figure 8			0.25	1	$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{PHL}$	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	See Figure 8			0.25	1	$\mu\text{s}$
$V_{OH}$	High-level output voltage after switching	$V_S = 50\text{ V}$ , See Figure 9	$I_O \approx 300\text{ mA}$ ,	$V_S - 20$			mV

### switching characteristics, $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $105^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$t_{PLH}$	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	See Figure 8			1	10	$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{PHL}$	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	See Figure 8			1	10	$\mu\text{s}$
$V_{OH}$	High-level output voltage after switching	$V_S = 50\text{ V}$ , See Figure 9	$I_O \approx 300\text{ mA}$ ,	$V_S - 500$			mV

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

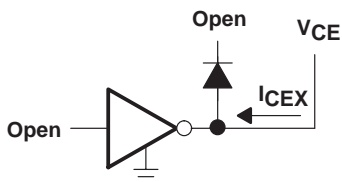


Figure 1.  $I_{CEX}$  Test Circuit

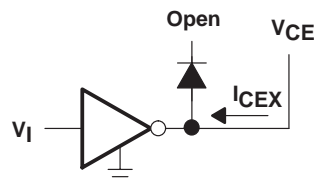


Figure 2.  $I_{CEX}$  Test Circuit

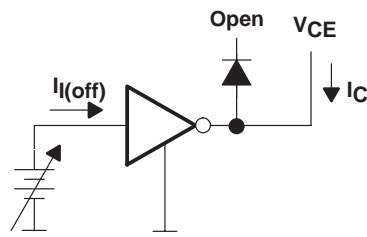


Figure 3.  $I_{I(off)}$  Test Circuit

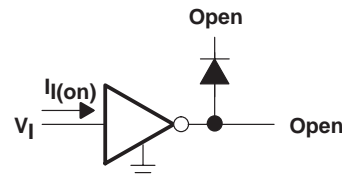
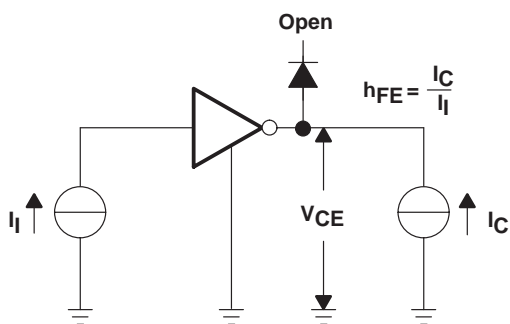


Figure 4.  $I_I$  Test Circuit



NOTE:  $I_I$  is fixed for measuring  $V_{CE(sat)}$ , variable for measuring  $h_{FE}$ .

Figure 5.  $h_{FE}$ ,  $V_{CE(sat)}$  Test Circuit

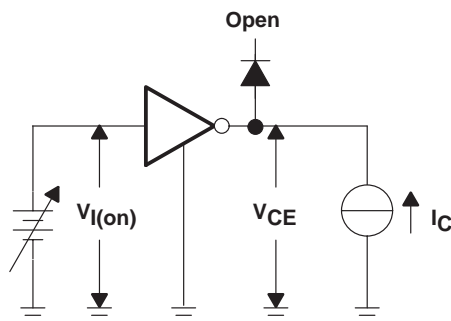


Figure 6.  $V_{I(on)}$  Test Circuit

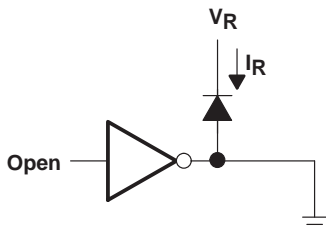


Figure 7.  $I_R$  Test Circuit

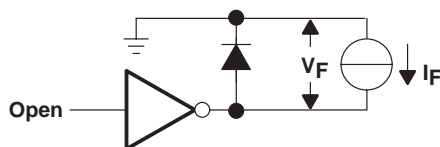
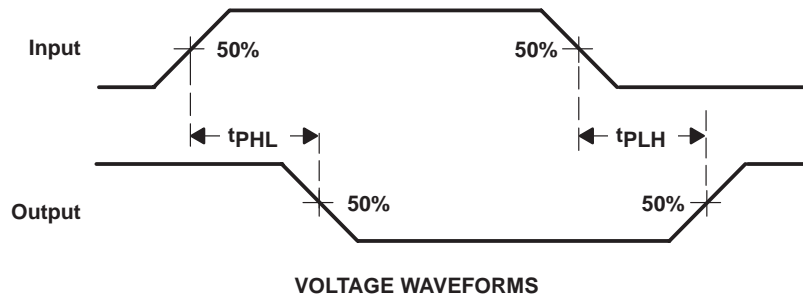


Figure 8.  $V_F$  Test Circuit

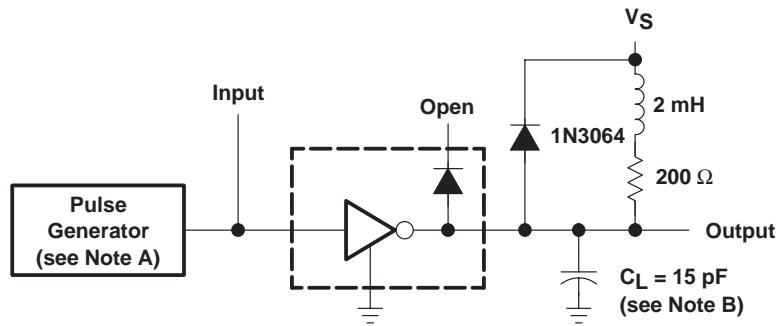
**ULN2004AI**  
**HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON**  
**TRANSISTOR ARRAY**

SLRS055 – APRIL 2004

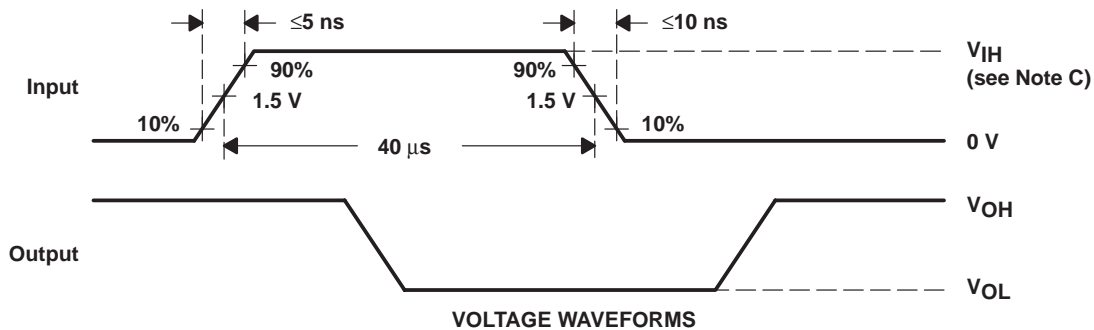
**PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION**



**Figure 9. Propagation Delay-Time Waveforms**



**TEST CIRCUIT**



- NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 12.5 kHz,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ .  
 B.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
 C. For testing,  $V_{IH} = 3 \text{ V}$

**Figure 10. Latch-Up Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms**

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

COLLECTOR-EMITTER  
 SATURATION VOLTAGE  
 vs  
 COLLECTOR CURRENT  
 (ONE DARLINGTON)

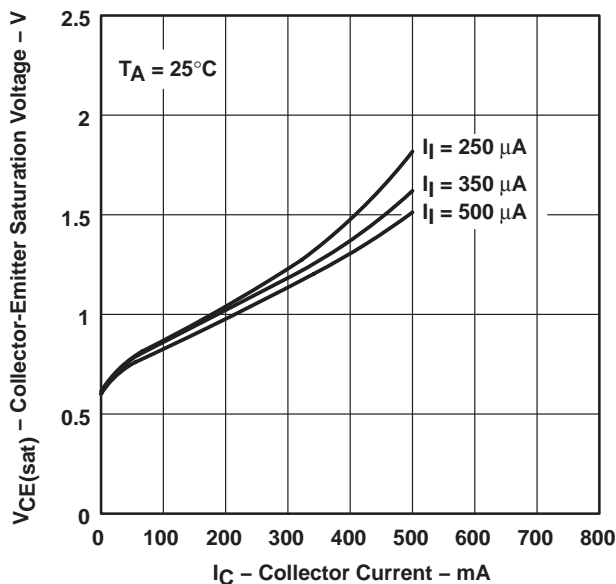


Figure 11

COLLECTOR-EMITTER  
 SATURATION VOLTAGE  
 vs  
 TOTAL COLLECTOR CURRENT  
 (TWO DARLINGTONS IN PARALLEL)

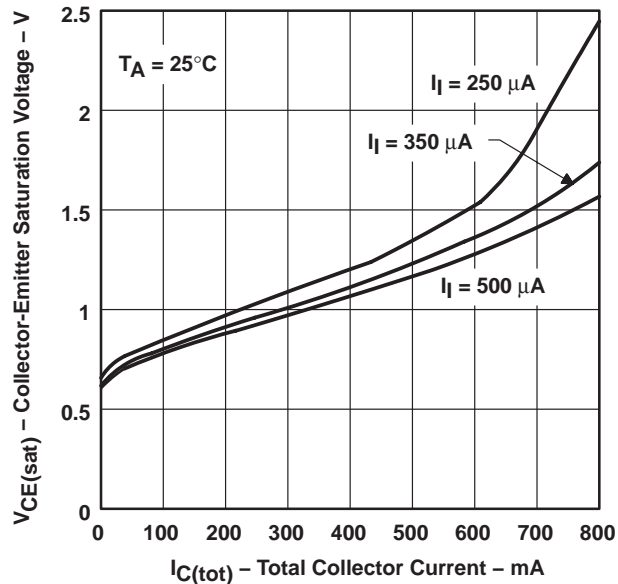


Figure 12

COLLECTOR CURRENT  
 vs  
 INPUT CURRENT

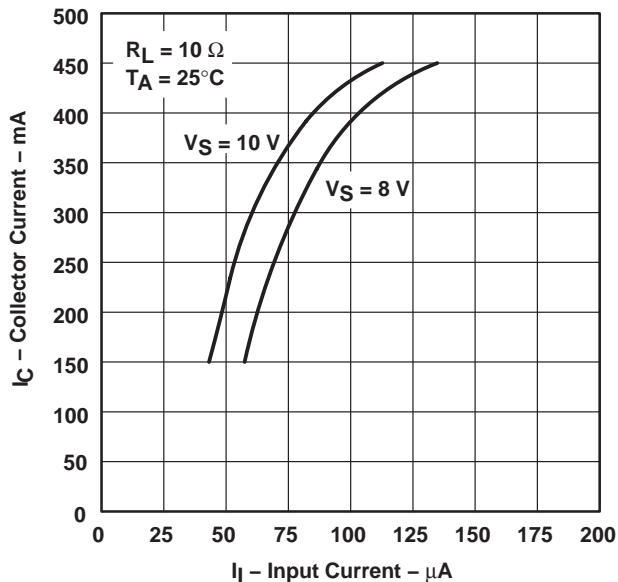


Figure 13

# ULN2004AI HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

SLRS055 – APRIL 2004

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

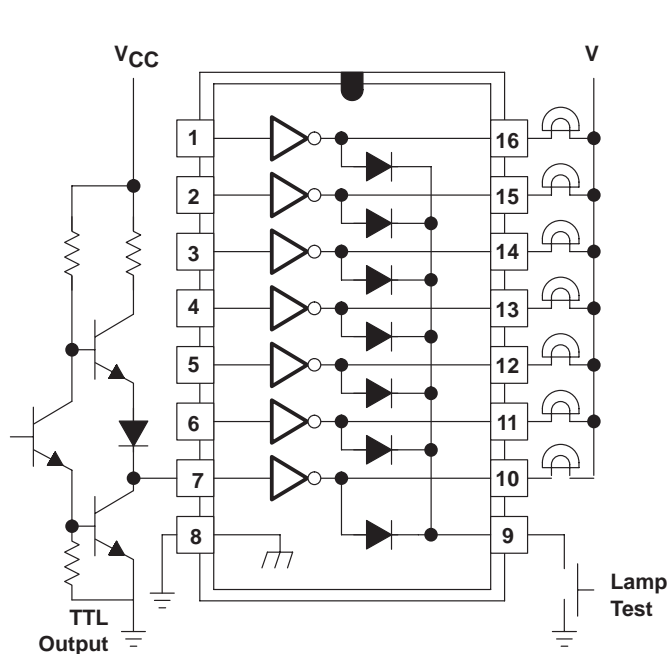


Figure 14. TTL to Load

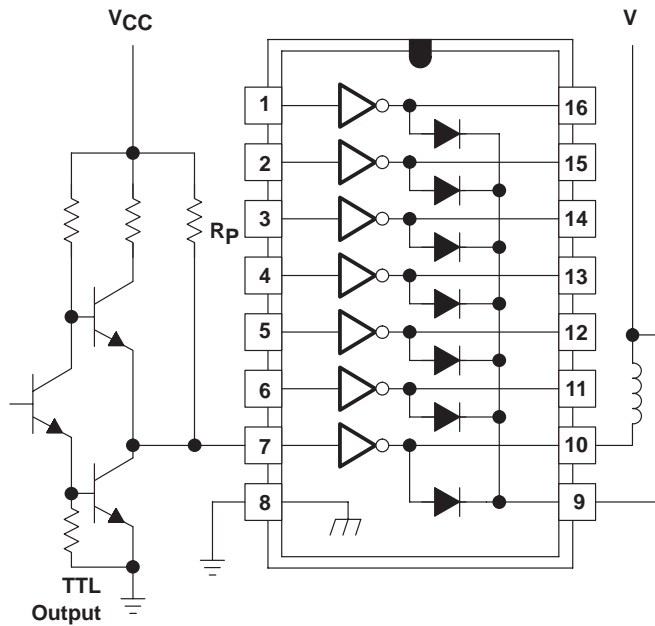


Figure 15. Use of Pullup Resistors to Increase Drive Current



**PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
ULN2004AID	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 105	ULN2004AI	<a href="#">Samples</a>
ULN2004AIDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 105	ULN2004AI	<a href="#">Samples</a>
ULN2004AIN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	-40 to 105	ULN2004AIN	<a href="#">Samples</a>
ULN2004AINSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 105	ULN2004AI	<a href="#">Samples</a>

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

**RoHS Exempt:** TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

**Green:** TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

**Important Information and Disclaimer:**The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and

continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



### QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
ULN2004AIDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
ULN2004AINS	SO	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1

**TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS**


\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
ULN2004AIDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	340.5	336.1	32.0
ULN2004AINSR	SO	NS	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0

**TUBE**




\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (μm)	B (mm)
ULN2004AID	D	SOIC	16	40	507	8	3940	4.32
ULN2004AIN	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
ULN2004AIN	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  -  Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
  -  Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
  - E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



4211283-4/E 08/12

- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
  - Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
  - Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

# MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.



N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



4040049/E 12/2002

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - (C) Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
  - (D) The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.



# PACKAGE OUTLINE

## NS0016A

### SOP - 2.00 mm max height

SOP



#### NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm, per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm, per side.

# EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

NS0016A

SOP - 2.00 mm max height

SOP



4220735/A 12/2021

NOTES: (continued)

5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

# EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

NS0016A

SOP - 2.00 mm max height

SOP



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE  
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL  
SCALE:7X

4220735/A 12/2021

NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATA SHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to [TI's Terms of Sale](#) or other applicable terms available either on [ti.com](http://ti.com) or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265  
Copyright © 2022, Texas Instruments Incorporated